





In this data report, we analyse BYD Company Limited Class H holdings among active GEM Funds. For benchmark comparisons, we use the iShares MSCI Emerging Markets ETF, proportionally adjusted to remove any cash holdings. The current fund sample spans 375 active funds with a combined AUM of \$396.63Bn.

We analyse the latest published filings for all funds and aggregate together as of 4/30/2023. We show the most recent snapshot in positioning, time series data going back to 1/31/2008 and recent allocation shifts by the managers in our analysis.

All Cash Flow calculations are on a best estimates basis. We use monthly position changes and month end prices to estimate the net buying and selling value for each stock within each fund in our analysis.



Peer Group and Time-Series Ownership Data

005380-KR

532500-IN

012330-KR

161390-KR

505200-IN

175-HK

Hyundai Motor Company

Hyundai Mobis Co., Ltd

Eicher Motors Limited

Maruti Suzuki India Limited

Geely Automobile Holdings Limited

HANKOOK TIRE & TECHNOLOGY Co., Ltd.



\$478.63M \$581.00M

\$196.03M

\$391.64M

\$129.52M

\$491.98M

Chart 1 The time series of average fund weight for BYD. Company Limited Class H



Ch E China C HV Stocks - Aggregate Holdings Data Danked by Most Widely Hold

Chart 2 The time series of average fund weight minus the benchmark EEM weight for BYD Company Limited Class H



Chart 3 The time series of funds invested % for BYD Company Limited Class H

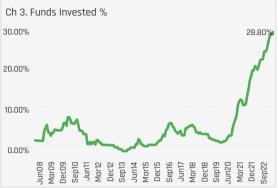


Chart 4 The time series of Funds Overweight the FFM % for BYD Company Limited Class H



Chart 5 Aggregated fund ownership data among active GEM funds, ranked by the most widely held stocks. Filtered for China & HK stocks only, BYD Company Limited Class H highlighted in red.

Chart 6 Aggregated fund ownership data among active GEM funds, ranked by most widely held stocks. Filtered for Consumer Discretionary stocks only, BYD Company Limited Class H highlighted in red.

Ch 5. China & HK Stocks. Aggregate Holdings Data, Ranked by Most Widely Held.						
Ticker	Stock Name	Funds Invested %	Average Weight	Vs Benchmark	Fund AUM, \$	
9988-HK	Alibaba Group Holding Ltd.	74.67%	2.18%	-0.20%	\$8,106.09M	!
700-HK	Tencent Holdings Ltd.	73.33%	3.03%	-1.18%	\$13,251.79M	!
3690-HK	Meituan Class B	63.73%	0.79%	-0.52%	\$3,571.03M	
9618-HK	JD.com, Inc. Class A	56.80%	0.63%	0.05%	\$2,400.07M	,
2318-HK	Ping An Insurance (Group) Company of Chin	49.60%	0.89%	0.18%	\$3,324.27M	
NTESF-US	NetEase, Inc.	44.00%	0.63%	0.09%	\$3,148.49M	
1299-HK	AIA Group Limited	41.87%	0.98%	0.98%	\$4,434.14M	1
939-HK	China Construction Bank Corporation Class H	37.33%	0.54%	-0.44%	\$2,046.61M	
BIDU-US	Baidu Inc Sponsored ADR Class A	36.53%	0.43%	-0.07%	\$1,208.52M	1
3968-HK	China Merchants Bank Co., Ltd. Class H	32.00%	0.33%	0.04%	\$1,294.09M	
YUMC-US	Yum China Holdings, Inc.	31.73%	0.53%	0.13%	\$3,770.19M	
2269-HK	Wuxi Biologics (Cayman) Inc.	30.13%	0.21%	-0.12%	\$1,198.59M	1
1211-HK	BYD Company Limited Class H	28.80%	0.27%	-0.11%	\$822.34M	,
PDD-US	Pinduoduo, Inc. Sponsored ADR Class A	28.27%	0.29%	-0.23%	\$1,352.30M	
2331-HK	Li Ning Company Limited	26.93%	0.26%	-0.01%	\$1,482.35M	!
600519-CN	Kweichow Moutai Co., Ltd. Class A	26.13%	0.35%	0.06%	\$2,153.59M	1
000333-CN	Midea Group Co. Ltd. Class A	25.60%	0.30%	0.30%	\$1,480.92M	1
300750-CN	Contemporary Amperex Technology Co., Ltd	25.07%	0.19%	0.05%	\$594.51M	
300760-CN	Shenzhen Mindray Bio-Medical Electronics C	24.80%	0.19%	0.14%	\$820.33M	
TCOM-US	Trip.com Group Ltd. Sponsored ADR	23.73%	0.26%	-0.05%	\$986.42M	1
992-HK	Lenovo Group Limited	22.93%	0.19%	0.07%	\$457.22M	!
2319-HK	China Mengniu Dairy Co., Ltd.	22.93%	0.28%	0.09%	\$1,186.77M	
601012-CN	LONGi Green Energy Technology Co., Ltd. Cla	22.67%	0.16%	0.12%	\$393.17M	1
1093-HK	CSPC Pharmaceutical Group Limited	22.13%	0.14%	-0.01%	\$311.93M	
1109-HK	China Resources Land Limited	21.87%	0.17%	-0.06%	\$655.50M	!

Ch 6. Consumer Discretionary Stocks. Aggregate Holdings Data, Ranked by Most Widely Held.						
Ticker	Stock Name	Funds Invested %	Average Weight	Vs Benchmark	Fund AUM, \$	
9988-HK	Alibaba Group Holding Ltd.	74.67%	2.18%	-0.20%	\$8,106.09M	
9618-HK	JD.com, Inc. Class A	56.80%	0.63%	0.05%	\$2,400.07M	
MELI-US	MercadoLibre, Inc.	38.13%	0.86%	0.86%	\$3,383.01M	
YUMC-US	Yum China Holdings, Inc.	31.73%	0.53%	0.13%	\$3,770.19M	
1211-HK	BYD Company Limited Class H	28.80%	0.27%	-0.11%	\$822.34M	
PDD-US	Pinduoduo, Inc. Sponsored ADR Class A	28.27%	0.29%	-0.23%	\$1,352.30M	
000270-KR	Kia Corp.	27.73%	0.26%	0.01%	\$986.86M	
2331-HK	Li Ning Company Limited	26.93%	0.26%	-0.01%	\$1,482.35M	
000333-CN	Midea Group Co. Ltd. Class A	25.60%	0.30%	0.30%	\$1,480.92M	
TCOM-US	Trip.com Group Ltd. Sponsored ADR	23.73%	0.26%	-0.05%	\$986.42M	
2313-HK	Shenzhou International Group Holdings Limi	20.27%	0.16%	0.04%	\$721.67M	
2020-HK	ANTA Sports Products Ltd.	20.27%	0.18%	-0.05%	\$420.27M	
VIPS-US	Vipshop Holdings Ltd Sponsored ADR	20.00%	0.15%	0.05%	\$554.19M	
LREN3-BR	Lojas Renner S.A.	19.20%	0.11%	0.06%	\$469.77M	
500520-IN	Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.	18.93%	0.22%	0.02%	\$667.52M	
6690-HK	Haier Smart Home Co., Ltd. Class H	17.87%	0.16%	0.05%	\$580.10M	
601888-CN	China Tourism Group Duty Free Corporation	17.07%	0.12%	0.08%	\$345.90M	
SE-US	Sea Ltd. (Singapore) Sponsored ADR Class A	16.27%	0.18%	0.18%	\$1,677.42M	
1585-HK	Yadea Group Holdings Ltd.	16.00%	0.10%	0.06%	\$199.30M	

16.00%

15.47%

15,20%

15.20%

14.13%

13.60%

0.16%

0.15%

0.08%

0.12%

0.06%

0.13%

-0.16%

-0.05%

-0.04%

-0.04%

0.03%

0.04%

Fund Holdings



Chart 1 The distribution of BYD Company Limited Class H weights among the 375 active GEM funds in our analysis, broken down by fund Style.

Chart 2 The largest BYD Company Limited Class H holders in our analysis, on a portfolio weight basis.

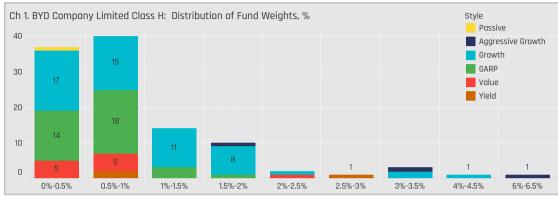
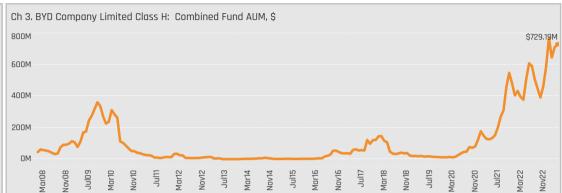
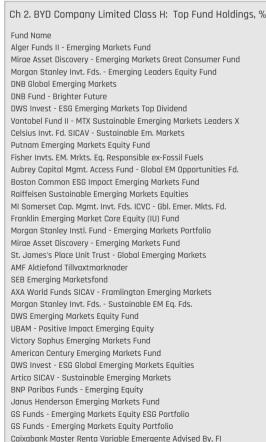
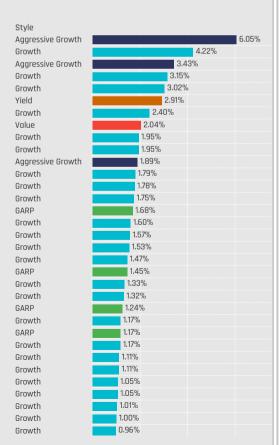


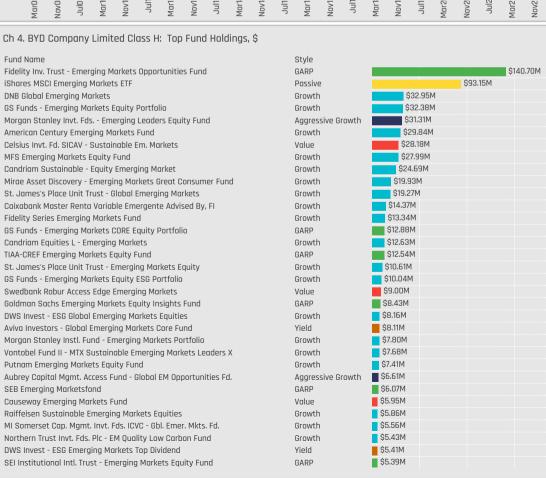
Chart 3 The time-series of combined fund AUM in BYD Company Limited Class H stocks out of the \$396.63Bn in total active AUM in our analysis.

Chart 4 The largest BYD Company Limited Class H holders in our analysis, on an \$ AUM basis.









Aggregate Ownership Changes



Chart 1 The largest changes in average Stock weight between 10/31/2022 and 4/30/2023. BYD Company Limited Class H highlighted in red.

Chart 3 Measures the largest changes in the percentage of funds invested in each Stock between 10/31/2022 and 4/30/2023. BYD Company Limited Class H highlighted in red.

Chart 5 Shows the cumulative fund flows for BYD Company Limited Class H stocks among the 375 active GEM funds in our analysis. Monthly fund flows are estimated by multiplying the monthly change in stock position by the stock price for every position in every fund in our analysis.



Ch 3. Stock: Change in Funds Invested % 10/31/2022 - 4/30/2023 Meituan Class B 12.80% 8.53% Americana Restaurants International PLC 5.33% Ping An Insurance (Group) Company of C.. 5.33% Novatek Microelectronics Corp. Sunac China Holdings Ltd. 5.33% Elm Company 4.80% 4.53% Dino Polska SA BYD Company Limited Class H 4,53% Far Eastone Telecommunications Co., Ltd. -4.80% CTBC Financial Holding Company Ltd. -5.07% -5.33% XPeng, Inc. ADR Sponsored Class A Banco Bradesco SA Pfd -5.60% Yunnan Energy New Material Co., Ltd. Cl., -5.60% -6,67% NAVER Corp. Sitios Latinoamerica SAB de CV -7.20%

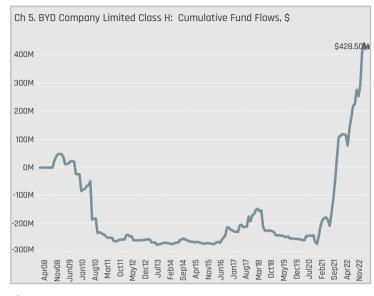
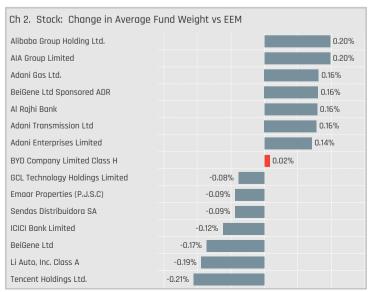


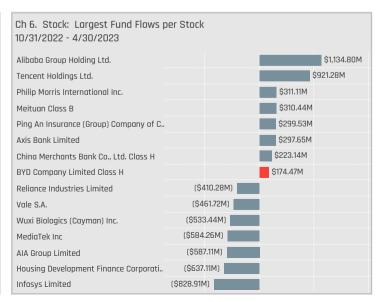
Chart 2 Measures the largest changes in the average Stock weight vs EEM between 10/31/2022 and 4/30/2023. An increasing figure would indicate an increasing overweight or decreasing underweight. BYD Company Limited Class H highlighted in red.

Chart 4 Measures the largest changes in the percentage of funds overweight each Stock compared to the iShares MSCI Emerging Markets ETF between 10/31/2022 and 4/30/2023, BYD Company Limited Class H highlighted in red.

Chart 6 Measures the largest estimated fund flows for each Stock between 10/31/2022 and 4/30/2023, BYD Company Limited Class H highlighted in red.







Fund Holding Changes



Chart 1 The largest fund weight increases between 10/31/2022 - 4/30/2023.

Chart 2 The largest fund weight decreases between 10/31/2022 - 4/30/2023

Both charts show the current weight and whether the weight change represented a new or closed position.

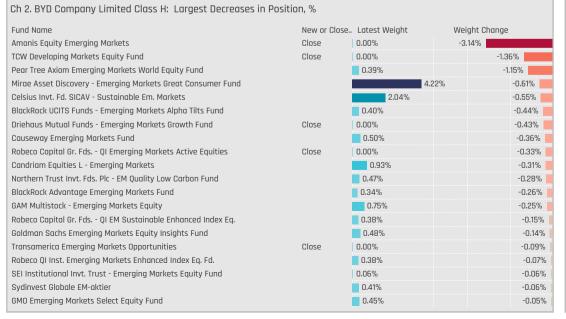


Chart 3	The largest buyers in US dollar terms between 10/31/2022 - 4/30/2023.

Chart 4 The largest sellers in US dollar terms between 10/31/2022 - 4/30/2023

Both charts show the current AUM and whether the fund flow represented a new or closed position.

Fund Name	New or Close	Latest AUM, \$	Fund Flows, \$
Fidelity Inv. Trust - Emerging Markets Opportunities Fund		\$140.70M	\$89.55M
MFS Emerging Markets Equity Fund	New	\$27.99M	\$22.84M
Morgan Stanley Invt. Fds Emerging Leaders Equity Fund		\$31.31M	\$14.11M
idelity Series Emerging Markets Fund	New	\$13.34M	\$13.42M
DWS Invest - ESG Global Emerging Markets Equities	New	\$8.16M	\$8.49M
GS Funds - Emerging Markets Equity ESG Portfolio	New	\$10.04M	\$8.19M
DNB Global Emerging Markets		\$32.95M	\$7.41M
/ontobel Fund II - MTX Sustainable Emerging Markets Leaders X	New	\$7.68M	\$6.84M
GS Funds - Emerging Markets CORE Equity Portfolio		\$12.88M	\$6.54M
Putnam Emerging Markets Equity Fund	New	\$7.41M	\$6.02M
Baillie Gifford Overseas Growth Fund - Emer. Mkts. Leading Co.	New	\$5.38M	\$5.60M
Fidelity Funds SICAV - Emerging Markets Fund	New	\$4.67M	\$5.11M
Shares MSCI Emerging Markets ETF		\$93.15M	\$5.09M
KBC Equity Fund - SRI Emerging Markets	New	\$5.24M	\$4.30M
Fisher Invts. Instl. Fds. Plc - Emerging Markets Equity Fund	New	\$4.10M	\$4.24M
GS Funds - Emerging Markets Equity Portfolio		\$32.38M	\$3.90M
SEI Institutional Intl. Trust - Emerging Markets Equity Fund		\$5.39M	\$3.27M
IT International Funds Plc - Emerging Markets Equity Fund	New	\$4.27M	\$2.93M
Nordea Equity Opportunities Fund	New	\$2.60M	\$2.71M
Eurizon Azioni Paesi Emergenti	New	\$3.13M	\$2.57M

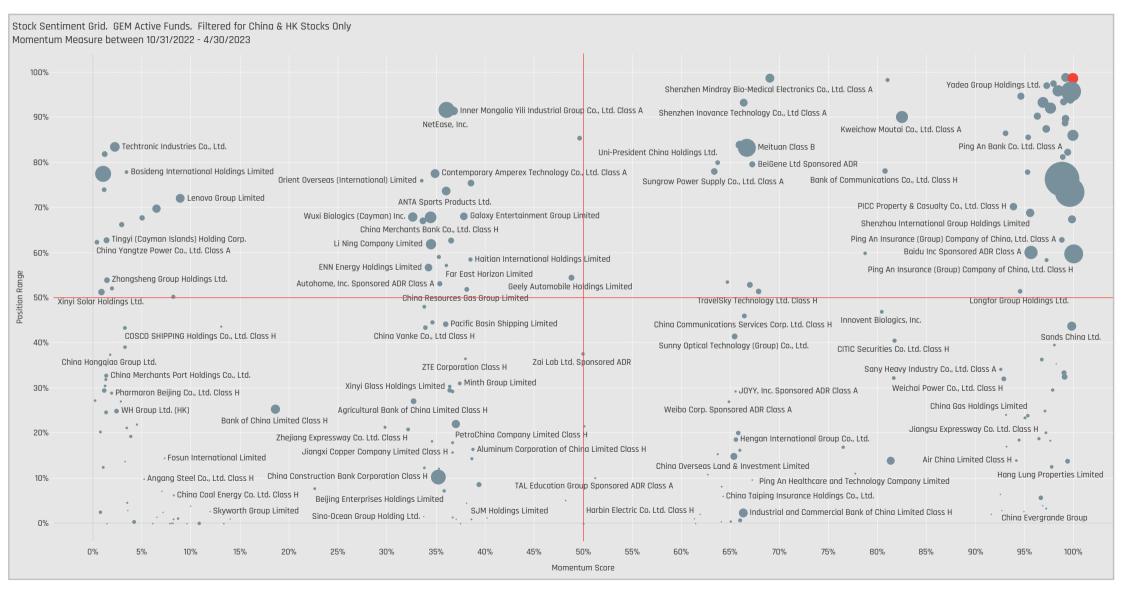




Stock Sentiment Grid [Country]



Sentiment Grid: We combine the latest Stock positioning, long-term positioning and short-term fund activity in the 'Sentiment Grid', below. The Y-Axis measures where today's ownership levels in each Stock sit relative to the long-term range. We calculate the Z-Score of today's average weight, funds invested % and funds o/w % relative to all monthly observations in our fund history (going back to 1/31/2008). A figure close to 100% would indicate today's positioning is close to its maximum ever level, a figure close to zero, the lowest. The X-axis provides a measure of short-term fund activity, or 'Momentum', by looking at the changes in average weight, funds invested % and funds o/w % between 10/31/2022 and 4/30/2023, relative to each Stock. A figure above 50% means a Stock has seen relative increases in ownership, a figure below 50% indicates a relative decrease in positioning. The size of the bubble represents the average weight of each Stock. The Grid is filtered for China & HK stocks only.



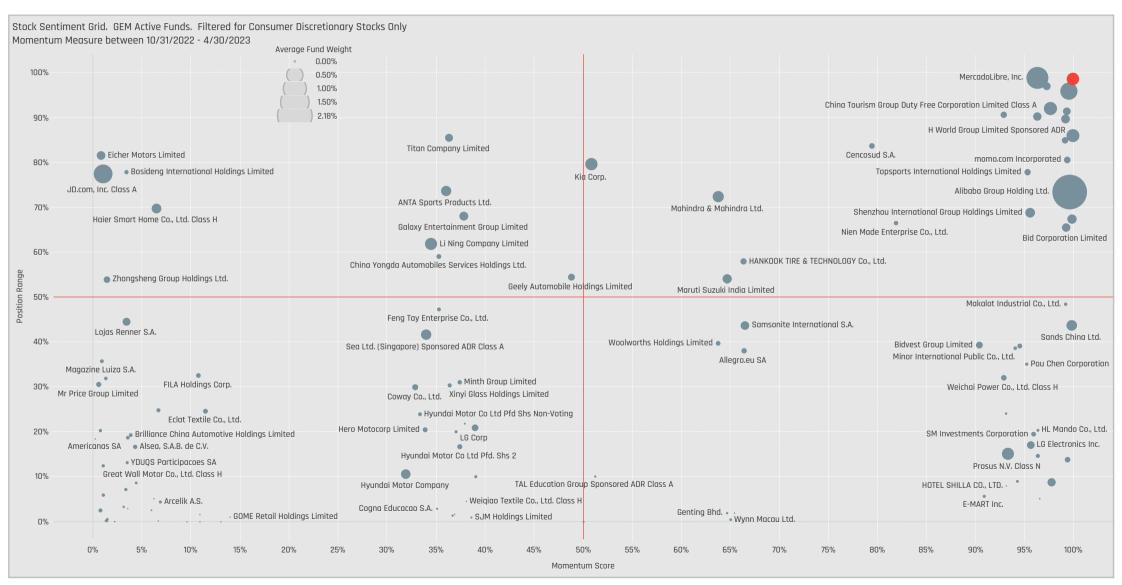
Position Range: Average of: Z-Score Average Weight vs history Z-Score Funds Invested % vs history Z-Score Funds O/W % vs history Momentum Score: Average of: Change in Average Weight (Percentile vs Peers) Change in Funds Invested % (Percentile vs Peers) Change in Funds O/W % (Percentile vs Peers)

Stock Sentiment Grid [Sector]



Sentiment Grid: We combine the latest Stock positioning, long-term positioning and short-term fund activity in the 'Sentiment Grid', below. The Y-Axis measures where today's ownership levels in each Stock sit relative to the long-term range. We calculate the Z-Score of today's average weight, funds invested % and funds o/w % relative to all monthly observations in our fund history (going back to 1/31/2008). A figure close to 100% would indicate today's positioning is close to its maximum ever level, a figure close to zero, the lowest. The X-axis provides a measure of short-term fund activity, or 'Momentum', by looking at the changes in average weight, funds invested % and funds o/w % between 10/31/2022 and 4/30/2023, relative to each Stock. A figure above 50% means a Stock has seen relative increases in ownership, a figure below 50% indicates a relative decrease in positioning. The size of the bubble represents the average weight of each Stock.

The Grid is filtered for Consumer Discretionary stocks only.



Position Range: Average of: Z-Score Average Weight vs history

Z-Score Funds Invested % vs history

Z-Score Funds O/W % vs history

Holdings by Fund Style



Chart 1 The average weights in BYD Company Limited Class H stock and the average weights vs the iShares MSCI Emerging Markets ETF, split by fund Style.

Charts 2 & 3 The time series of average fund weights in BYD Company Limited Class H stock and average weights vs iShares MSCI Emerging Markets ETF, split by fund Style.

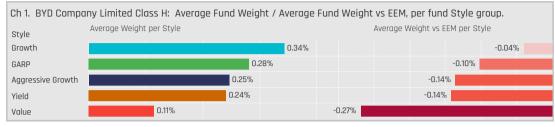
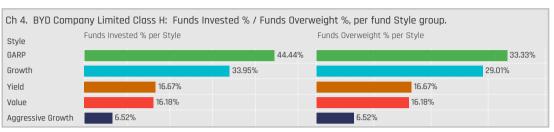
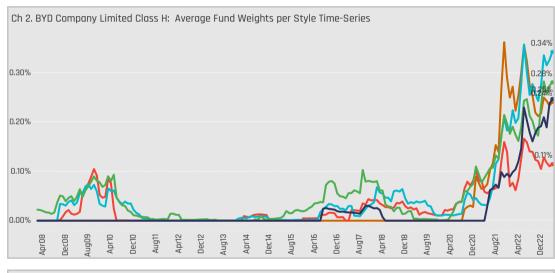
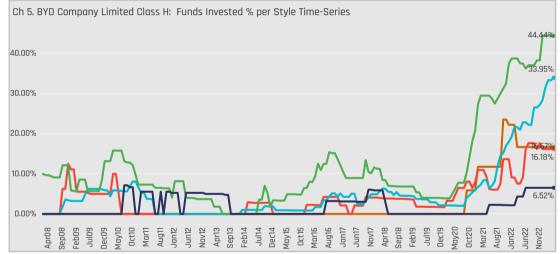


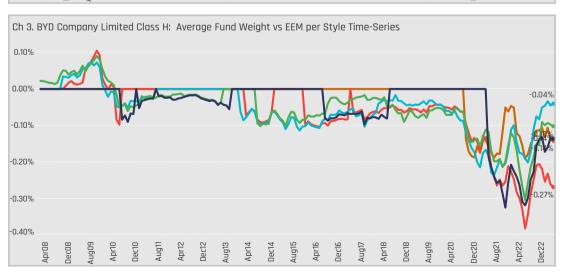


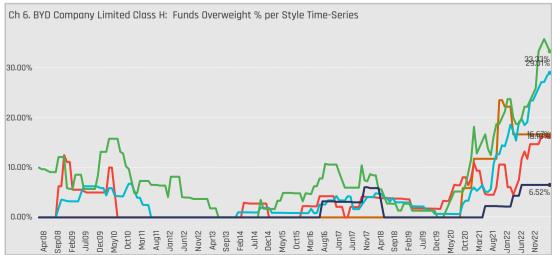
Chart 5 & 6 The time series of the percentage of funds invested in BYD Company Limited Class H stocks and the percentage of funds overweight, split by fund Style.











Holdings by Fund Style



Top Row: For each Style category, each chart shows the largest holders in BYD Company Limited Class H

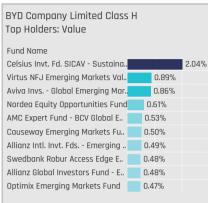
Middle Row: For each Style category, each chart shows the most widely held stocks and the corresponding average fund weights, with BYD Company Limited Class H highlighted in red.

Bottom Row: For each Style category, each chart shows the largest stock overweights and underweights, with BYD Company Limited Class H highlighted in red.











BYD Company Limited Class H Most Widely Held Stocks: Aggressive Growth

•	_	
Stock Name	Ave. Wgt	Funds In
Taiwan Semiconductor Manufact	5.14%	80.43%
MercadoLibre, Inc.	2.46%	76.09%
Tencent Holdings Ltd.	3.12%	67.39%
HDFC Bank Limited	2.96%	67.39%
PT Bank Central Asia Tbk	1.85%	63.04%
AIA Group Limited	1.97%	56.52%
Raia Drogasil S.A.	1.04%	52.17%
Wal-Mart de Mexico SAB de CV	1.36%	50.00%
Techtronic Industries Co., Ltd.	0.83%	50.00%
Tata Consultancy Services Limite	1.25%	50.00%
BYD Company Limited Class H	0.25%	6.52%



Stock Name	Ave. Wgt	Funds In
Taiwan Semiconductor Manufact	6.20%	90.12%
Tencent Holdings Ltd.	3.66%	82.72%
Alibaba Group Holding Ltd.	2.38%	78.40%
Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd.	3.35%	75.31%
Meituan Class B	1.01%	74.69%
HDFC Bank Limited	1.67%	61.73%
JD.com, Inc. Class A	0.71%	59.88%
Grupo Financiero Banorte SAB d	1.06%	59.26%
ICICI Bank Limited	1.27%	58.64%
PT Bank Central Asia Tbk	0.93%	58.02%
BYD Company Limited Class H	0.34%	33.95%

BYD Company Limited Class H Most Widely Held Stocks: GARP

Stock Name	Ave. Wgt	Funds In	
Taiwan Semiconductor Manufact	6.15%	91.36%	
Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd.	3.63%	87.65%	
Alibaba Group Holding Ltd.	2.41%	83.95%	
Tencent Holdings Ltd.	3.25%	82.72%	
Meituan Class B	0.81%	76.54%	
JD.com, Inc. Class A	0.75%	75.31%	
Ping An Insurance (Group) Comp	1.09%	70.37%	
MediaTek Inc	0.84%	67.90%	
Reliance Industries Limited	1.11%	65.43%	
Grupo Financiero Banorte SAB d	0.84%	65.43%	
BYD Company Limited Class H	0.28%	44.44%	

BYD Company Limited Class H Most Widely Held Stocks: Value

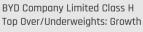
Stock Name	Ave. Wgt	Funds In
Alibaba Group Holding Ltd.	2.26%	80.88%
Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd.	2.95%	79.41%
Taiwan Semiconductor Manufact	4.24%	77.94%
China Construction Bank Corpor	1.17%	64.71%
Hon Hai Precision Industry Co., Lt	0.91%	57.35%
KB Financial Group Inc.	0.51%	55.88%
Baidu Inc Sponsored ADR Class A	0.69%	54.41%
Ping An Insurance (Group) Comp	0.90%	50.00%
Tencent Holdings Ltd.	1.55%	48.53%
Lenovo Group Limited	0.45%	47.06%
BYD Company Limited Class H	0.11%	16.18%

BYD Company Limited Class H	
Nost Widely Held Stocks: Yield	

Stock Name	Ave. Wgt	Funds In.
Taiwan Semiconductor Manufact	5.71%	94.44%
Samsung Electronics Co., Ltd.	1.96%	72.22%
Samsung Electronics Co Ltd Pfd	2.21%	66.67%
Ping An Insurance (Group) Comp	1.32%	61.11%
MediaTek Inc	0.60%	61.11%
Infosys Limited	0.90%	61.11%
China Construction Bank Corpor	0.94%	61.11%
Alibaba Group Holding Ltd.	1.56%	61.11%
Tencent Holdings Ltd.	1.63%	55.56%
Itau Unibanco Holding SA Pfd	0.57%	55.56%
BYD Company Limited Class H	0.24%	16.67%

BYD Company Limited Class H Top Over/Underweights: Aggressive Growth







BYD Company Limited Class H

Top Over/Underweights: GARP			
HDFC Bank Limited		0.87%	
Grupo Financiero Banorte SAB d		0.50%	
AIA Group Limited		0.48%	
PT Bank Mandiri (Persero) Tbk		0.41%	
Ping An Insurance (Group) Comp		0.39%	
BYD Company Limited Class H	-0.10%		
China Construction Bank Corpor	-0.36%		
America Movil SAB de CV Class B	-0.37%		
Al Rajhi Bank	-0.46%		
Meituan Class B	-0.51%		
Tencent Holdings Ltd.		-0.95%	

BYD Company Limited Class H



BYD Company Limited Class H





Chart 1 The blue line shows the total number of funds (out of 375) who have ever owned BYD Company Limited Class H stock. The green area shows the number of funds invested at any one time and the red line the difference. A download sloping red line means existing investors are closing out positions, a rising red line means previous investors are buying back in.

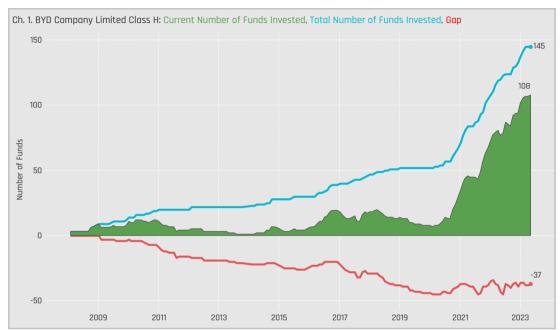


Chart 2 The orange lines show the current AUM in BYD Company Limited Class H for each fund. The red lines show the gap between today's weight and the maximum weight for each fund.

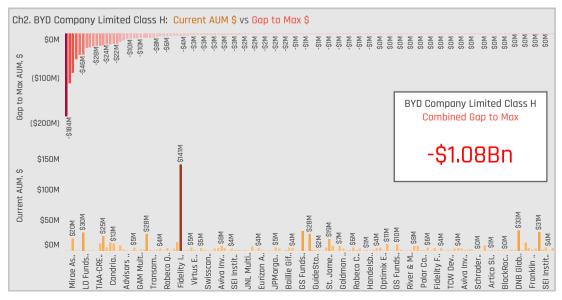


Chart 3 The Z-Score of current weights versus history for all current and previous holders of BYD Company Limited Class H. A value of 100% means today's weight is the highest on record for that fund, zero the lowest.

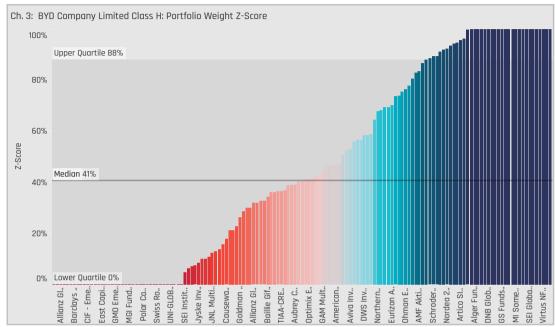
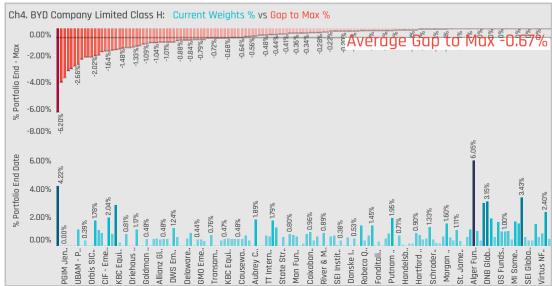


Chart 4 Blue lines show the current weight in BYD Company Limited Class H for each fund. The red lines show the gap between today's weight and the maximum weight for each fund.



Fund Level Gap Analysis



Chart 1 Current fund weight, maximum fund weight and difference for BYD Company Limited Class H stocks. **Chart 2** Current fund AUM, maximum fund AUM and \$ difference for BYD Company Limited Class H stocks

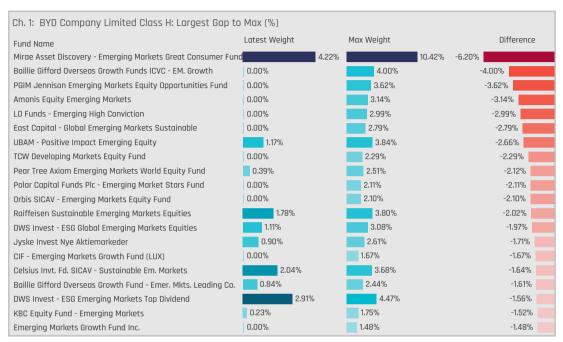
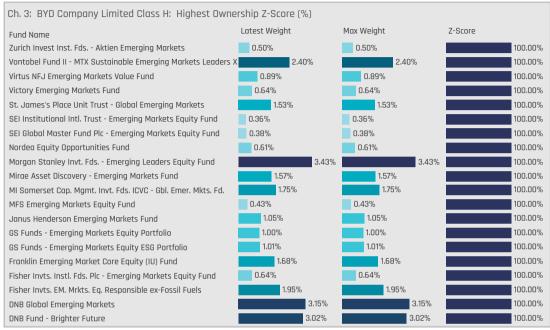


Chart 3 Current fund weight, maximum fund weight and Z-Score for BYD Company Limited Class H stocks, ranked by Z-Score **Chart 4** Current fund AUM, maximum AUM and Z-Score for BYD Company Limited Class H stocks, ranked by Z-Score.







BYD Company Limited Class H

Flow Potential



Chart 1 Current fund weight, maximum fund weight and the difference for BYD Company Limited Class H stocks. Filtered for funds that have bought in to BYD Company Limited Class H between 10/31/2022 - 4/30/2023

Chart 2 Current fund AUM, maximum fund AUM and the USD difference for BYD Company Limited Class H stocks. Filtered for funds that have bought in to BYD Company Limited Class H between 10/31/2022 - 4/30/2023



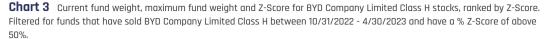
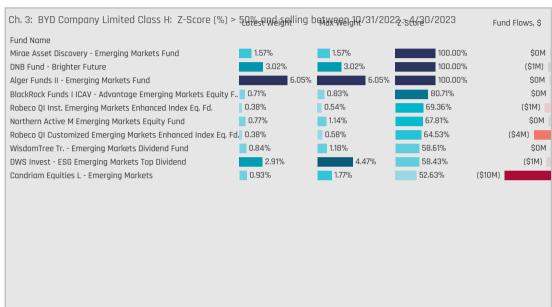
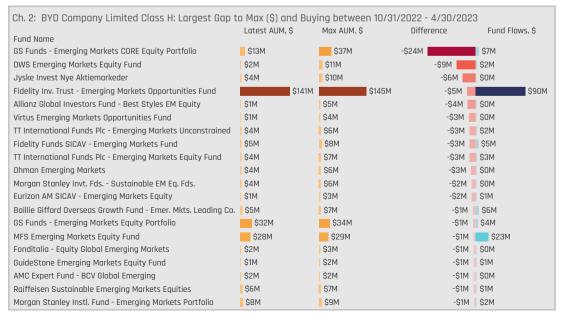


Chart 4 Current fund AUM, maximum AUM and Z-Score for BYD Company Limited Class H stocks, ranked by Z-Score. Filtered for funds that have sold BYD Company Limited Class H between 10/31/2022 - 4/30/2023 and have a \$ Z-Score of above 50%.









Style Classifications

Each fund is split into a Style category based on the P/E and P/B ratios of their portfolio compared to the benchmark

Aggressive Growth: At least 70% of the portfolio in stocks with a higher P/E than the iShares MSCI Emerging Markets ETF average, and at least 70% with a higher P/B ratio.

Growth: At least 50% of the portfolio in stocks with a higher P/E than the iShares MSCI Emerging Markets ETF average, and at least 50% with a higher P/B ratio.

Value: Either by the fund description, or at least 50% of the portfolio in stocks with a lower P/E ratio than the iShares MSCI Emerging Markets ETF average, and at least 50% with a lower P/B ratio

Yield: As per the fund description only (i.e Yield, Dividend, Income funds).

GARP: All other iterations that do not fit under the above classifications.

Ownership Measures

We track GEM Fund ownership across sectors, industries and stocks using a variety of calculations. They are listed below:

Average Weight: The sum of all fund weights in any measure (region, country, sector, industry, stock) divided by the total number of funds (375) in the analysis.

Average Weight vs EEM: The average weight minus the weight in the iShares MSCI Emerging Markets ETF (cash removed and weights adjusted).

Funds Invested %: The total number of funds with any exposure to a measure divided by the total number of funds (375) in the analysis.

Funds O/W: The total number of funds overweight a measure versus the EEM, divided by the total number of funds (375) in the analysis.

AUM, \$: The combined AUM allocated to a particular measure across the 375 active GEM funds in our analysis, in US Dollars



Disclaimer

This report is published by, and remains the copyright of, Copley Fund Research Limited. Unless otherwise agreed with Copley Fund Research Limited, this report may only be used by the permitted recipients and shall not be provided to any third parties. Receipt of this report should not be taken as permission to reproduce, copy or use any of the charts or data in internal or external presentations. To do so requires seperate permission from Copley Fund Research Limited.

Copley Fund Research Limited uses reasonable efforts to obtain information from reliable sources, but all Publications are provided on an "as is" basis without representation or warranty of any kind (neither express nor implied) and Copley Fund Research disclaims liability for any Publication not being complete, accurate, suitable and relevant for the recipient.

The comments in this publication are for general information purposes only and do not constitute personalised financial advice. No consideration has been taken of your personal financial situation or investment goals in preparing this publication and the distribution of this publication is not a personalised service under the Financial Advisers Act 2008. If you wish to receive personalised financial advice, please contact your Investment Advisor.

Further, nothing in this report shall constitute or be deemed to constitute investment advice or a recommendation or an offer or solicitation and is not the basis for any contract to purchase or sell any security or other instrument. Should you undertake any such activity based on information contained in this report, you do so entirely at your own risk and Copley Fund Research shall have no liability whatsoever for any loss, damage, costs or expenses incurred or suffered by you as a result.

For US Investors this report is solely for Institutional use – not for public distribution.

For Canadian investors this report is solely for use by accredited investors.

