



Schroders PLC Active UK Fund Ownership Report 1/31/2023

In this data report, we analyse Schroders PLC holdings among active UK Funds. For benchmark comparisons, we use the SSgA SPDR ETFs Europe I Plc - FTSE UK All Share UCITS ETF, proportionally adjusted to remove any cash holdings. The current fund sample spans 272 active funds with a combined AUM of \$185.81Bn.

We analyse the latest published filings for all funds and aggregate together as of 1/31/2023. We show the most recent snapshot in positioning, time series data going back to 7/31/2011 and recent allocation shifts by the managers in our analysis.

All Cash Flow calculations are on a best estimates basis. We use monthly position changes and month end prices to estimate the net buying and selling value for each stock within each fund in our analysis.



Peer Group and Time-Series Ownership Data

HSX-GB

HL-GB

IGG-GB

SDR-GB

EMG-GB

ADM-GB

CRE-GB

Hiscox Ltd

Hargreaves Lansdown plc

IG Group Holdings plc

Schroders PLC

Man Group PLC

Admiral Group pla

Conduit Holdings Ltd.



Chart 1 The time series of average fund weight for Schroders

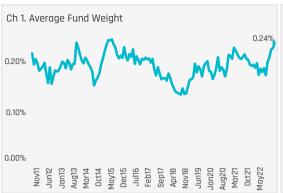
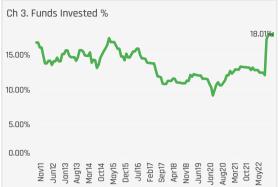


Chart 2 The time series of average fund weight minus the benchmark FTAL weight for Schroders PLC



Chart 3 The time series of funds invested % for Schroders PLC. Chart 4 The time series of Funds Overweight the ETAL % for



Schroders PLC



Chart 5 Aggregated fund ownership data among active UK funds, ranked by the most widely held stocks. Filtered for United Kingdom stocks only, Schroders PLC highlighted in red.

Chart 6 Aggregated fund ownership data among active UK funds, ranked by most widely held stocks. Filtered for Financials stocks only. Schroders PLC highlighted in red.

Un 5. Unite	ed Kingdom Stocks. Aggregate Holdi	ngs Data, Rankea by Mo	ost widely Held.		
Ticker	Stock Name	Funds Invested %	Average Weight	Vs Benchmark	Fund AUM, \$
AZN-GB	AstraZeneca PLC	70.96%	3.98%	-2.57%	\$7,027.47M
GSK-GB	GSK plc	69.49%	1.79%	-0.59%	\$3,521.97M
ULVR-GB	Unilever PLC	68.75%	2.70%	-1.66%	\$5,344.43M
SHEL-GB	Shell PLC	66.18%	3.86%	-3.20%	\$7,428.64M
REL-GB	RELX PLC	64.71%	2.25%	0.32%	\$4,624.66M
BP-GB	BP p.l.c.	60.66%	2.82%	-0.85%	\$6,145.76M
RIO-GB	Rio Tinto plc	52.21%	1.78%	-1.08%	\$3,262.70M
DGE-GB	Diageo plc	52.21%	1.77%	-1.55%	\$4,025.65M
AAL-GB	Anglo American plc	51.84%	1.39%	-0.35%	\$2,882.10M
LGEN-GB	Legal & General Group Plc	50.74%	0.91%	0.28%	\$1,499.47M
TSCO-GB	Tesco PLC	50.00%	0.88%	0.13%	\$1,569.02M
HSBA-GB	HSBC Holdings Plc	46.69%	1.65%	-3.37%	\$3,559.38M
PRU-GB	Prudential plc	45.32%	1.23%	-0.31%	\$2,071.93M
BARC-GB	Barclays PLC	45.96%	1.21%	-0.03%	\$2,465.72M
NWG-GB	NatWest Group Plc	44.85%	1.07%	0.43%	\$1,771.22M
STAN-GB	Standard Chartered PLC	44.49%	1.02%	0.34%	\$2,155.26M
RKT-GB	Reckitt Benckiser Group plc	44.49%	1.00%	-0.73%	\$1,907.84M
LLOY-GB	Lloyds Banking Group plc	44.49%	1.09%	-0.39%	\$1,541.61M
SSE-GB	SSE plc	44.12%	0.82%	0.04%	\$1,530.32M
LSEG-GB	London Stock Exchange Group plc	43.75%	1.04%	-0.09%	\$2,666.51M
BATS-GB	British American Tobacco p.l.c.	42.65%	1.23%	-1.67%	\$2,460.31M
SN-GB	Smith & Nephew plc	41.91%	0.64%	0.24%	\$1,142.20M
NG-GB	National Grid plc	41.91%	0.84%	-0.72%	\$1,496.85M
AHT-GB	Ashtead Group plc	41.18%	0.93%	-0.05%	\$1,499.15M
SDR-GB	Schroders PLC	18.01%	0.24%	0.07%	\$837.82M

only, definately 1 20 mg/mg/red in red.						
Ch 6. Financials Stocks. Aggregate Holdings Data, Ranked by Most Widely Held.						
Ticker	Stock Name	Funds Invested %	Average Weight	Vs Benchmark	Fund AUM, \$	
LGEN-GB	Legal & General Group Plc	50.74%	0.91%	0.28%	\$1,499.47M	
HSBA-GB	HSBC Holdings Plc	46.69%	1.65%	-3.37%	\$3,559.38M	
PRU-GB	Prudential plc	46.32%	1.23%	-0.31%	\$2,071.93M	
BARC-GB	Barclays PLC	45.96%	1.21%	-0.03%	\$2,465.72M	
NWG-GB	NatWest Group Plc	44.85%	1.07%	0.43%	\$1,771.22M	
STAN-GB	Standard Chartered PLC	44.49%	1.02%	0.34%	\$2,155.26M	
LLOY-GB	Lloyds Banking Group plc	44.49%	1.09%	-0.39%	\$1,541.61M	
LSEG-GB	London Stock Exchange Group plc	43.75%	1.04%	-0.09%	\$2,666.51M	
ICP-GB	Intermediate Capital Group plc	38.24%	0.58%	0.43%	\$888.91M	
III-GB	3i Group plc	37.50%	0.99%	0.36%	\$1,896.92M	
PHNX-GB	Phoenix Group Holdings plc	34.19%	0.70%	0.50%	\$1,205.87M	
STJ-GB	St. James's Place Plc	33.82%	0.62%	0.35%	\$920.55M	
CBG-GB	Close Brothers Group plc	29.41%	0.31%	0.25%	\$485.07M	
AV-GB	Aviva plc	28.31%	0.46%	-0.06%	\$1,026.72M	
DLG-GB	Direct Line Insurance Group Plc	27.21%	0.26%	0.16%	\$488.77M	
MNG-GB	M&G Plc	26.10%	0.29%	0.09%	\$691.29M	
OSB-GB	OSB Group PLC	25.74%	0.39%	0.29%	\$564.14M	
ASHM-GB	Ashmore Group plc	25.00%	0.27%	0.22%	\$518.59M	

24.26%

24.26%

21.69%

18.01%

17.28%

16.18%

15.07%

0.37%

0.32%

0.33%

0.24%

0.19%

0.22%

0.18%

0.21%

0.17%

0.20%

0.07% 0.07%

-0.05%

0.18%

\$524.02M

\$763,44M \$567.23M

\$837.82M

\$350.33M

\$340.64M

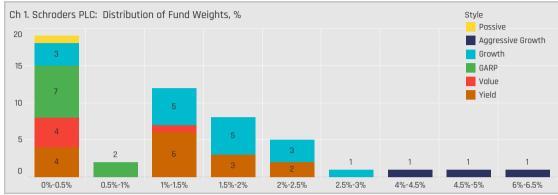
\$301.43M

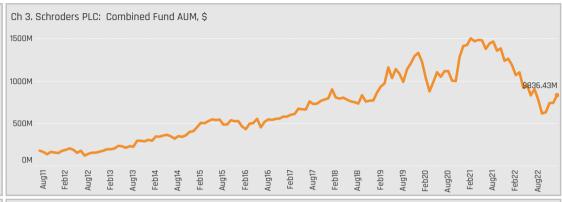
Fund Holdings



Chart 1 The distribution of Schroders PLC weights among the 272 active UK funds in our analysis, broken down by fund Style. **Chart 2** The largest Schroders PLC holders in our analysis, on a portfolio weight basis.







Ch 2. Schroders PLC: Top Fund Holdings, % Fund Name LF Lindsell Train UK Equity Fund Aviva Investors Funds ACS - AI UK Listed Equity Fund Aviva Investors Portfolio Funds ICVC - UK Equity Fund Purisima Investment Funds - UK Total Return Fund Aviva Invs. - UK Equity Unconstrained Fund Janus Henderson Sust./Responsible Eds. - UK Res. Income Fund Aviva Investors Funds ACS - AI UK Equity Dividend Fund Threadneedle Specialist Invt. Fds.-UK Extended Alpha Fund Aviva Investors Invt. Fds. ICVC - UK Listed Eq. Unconstrained FTF - Martin Currie UK Rising Dividends Fund Aviva Investors Invt. Fds. ICVC - UK Listed Equity Income Fund LF Livbridge UK Multi Cap Fund TB Evenlode Investment Funds - Income City of London Investment Trust Plc (The) Threadneedle Pensions UK Equity High Alpha Threadneedle Invt. Funds ICVC - UK Fund Threadneedle (Lux) - UK Equities Troian Funds Ireland Plc - Income Fund Trojan Investment Funds - Income Fund (The) Ninety One Funds Series I OEIC - UK Alpha Fund PUTM Bothwell UK Equity Income Fund Ninety One Glb. Strat. Fd. - UK Alpha Fund Quilter Investors Trust - UK Equity 2 Fund Janus Henderson Institutional High Alpha UK Equity Fund

Franklin Templeton Funds - Martin Currie UK Equity Income Fund

LF Gresham House Equity Funds - UK Multi Cap Income Fund

Threadneedle Specialist Invt. Fds.- UK Sustainable Equity Fund

Polar Capital Funds Plc - UK Value Opportunities Fund

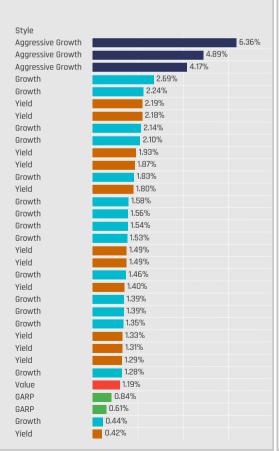
Wesleyan Authorised Unit Trust - UK Growth Fund

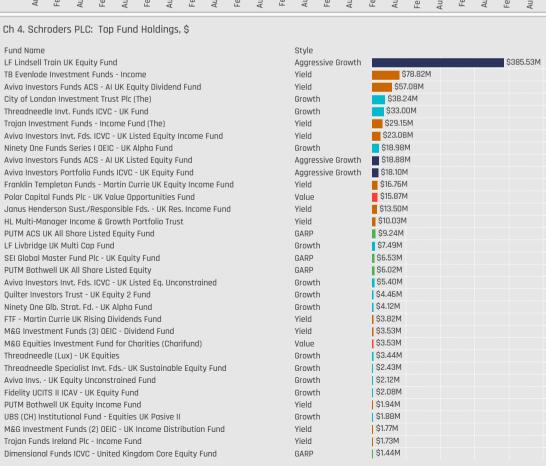
HL Multi-Manager Income & Growth Portfolio Trust

SEI Global Master Fund Plc - UK Equity Fund

Fidelity UCITS II ICAV - UK Equity Fund

FTIF SICAV - UK Equity Income Fund





Aggregate Ownership Changes



Chart 1 The largest changes in average Stock weight between 7/31/2022 and 1/31/2023. Schroders PLC highlighted in red.

Chart 3 Measures the largest changes in the percentage of funds invested in each Stock between 7/31/2022 and 1/31/2023. , Schroders PLC highlighted in red.

Chart 5 Shows the cumulative fund flows for Schroders PLC stocks among the 272 active UK funds in our analysis. Monthly fund flows are estimated by multiplying the monthly change in stock position by the stock price for every position in every fund in our analysis.



Ch 3. Stock: Change in Funds Invested % 7/31/2022 - 1/31/2023 NatWest Group Plc 5.51% Schroders PLC 5.51% 4.04% 4imprint Group plc 3.31% Anglo American pla Serica Energy PLC 3.31% Oxford Instruments plc 3.31% Dunelm Group plc 2.94% Lloyds Banking Group plc 2.94% Ultra Electronics Holdings plc -6.99% Brewin Dolphin Holdings PLC -7.72% -8.46% Go-Ahead Group plc Schroders plc Non Voting -9.56% AVEVA Group plc -9.56% -11.76% Countryside Partnerships PLC Euromoney Institutional Investor PLC -19.12%

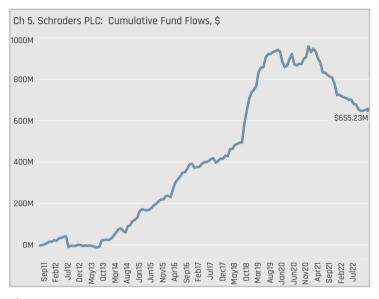
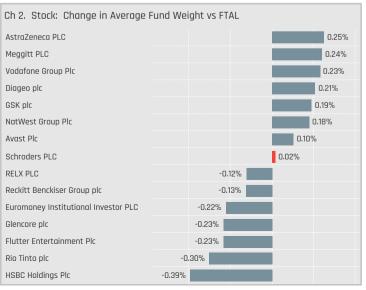
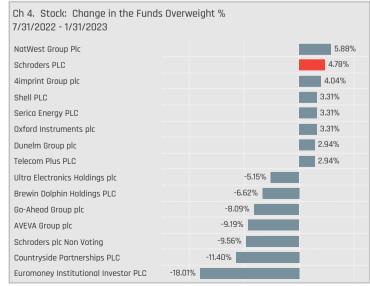


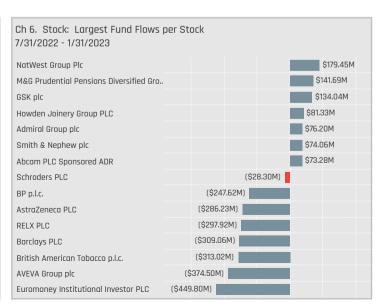
Chart 2 Measures the largest changes in the average Stock weight vs FTAL between 7/31/2022 and 1/31/2023. An increasing figure would indicate an increasing overweight or decreasing underweight. Schroders PLC highlighted in red.

Chart 4 Measures the largest changes in the percentage of funds overweight each Stock compared to the SSgA SPDR ETFS Europe I Plc - FTSE UK All Share UCITS ETF between 7/31/2022 and 1/31/2023, Schroders PLC highlighted in red.

Chart 6 Measures the largest estimated fund flows for each Stock between 7/31/2022 and 1/31/2023, Schroders PLC highlighted in red.







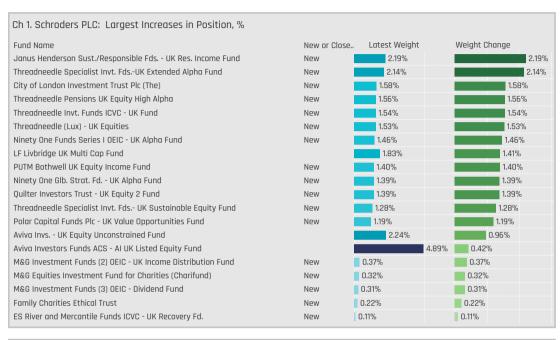
Fund Holding Changes

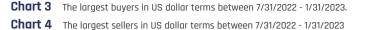


Chart 1 The largest fund weight increases between 7/31/2022 - 1/31/2023.

Chart 2 The largest fund weight decreases between 7/31/2022 - 1/31/2023

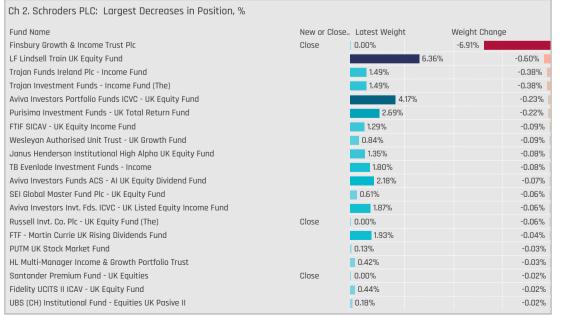
Both charts show the current weight and whether the weight change represented a new or closed position.





Both charts show the current AUM and whether the fund flow represented a new or closed position.

Fund Name	New or Close	Latest AUM, \$	Fund Flows, \$
City of London Investment Trust Plc (The)	New	\$38.24M	\$34.58N
Threadneedle Invt. Funds ICVC - UK Fund	New	\$33.00M	\$29.94M
Ninety One Funds Series I OEIC - UK Alpha Fund	New	\$18.98M	\$17.18M
Polar Capital Funds Plc - UK Value Opportunities Fund	New	\$15.87M	\$14.45M
Janus Henderson Sust./Responsible Fds UK Res. Income Fund	New	\$13.50M	\$12.22M
TB Evenlode Investment Funds - Income		\$78.82M	\$5.38M
LF Livbridge UK Multi Cap Fund		\$7.49M	\$4.74M
Quilter Investors Trust - UK Equity 2 Fund	New	\$4.46M	\$4.04M
Ninety One Glb. Strat. Fd UK Alpha Fund	New	\$4.12M	\$3.73M
Threadneedle (Lux) - UK Equities	New	\$3.44M	\$3.39M
M&G Investment Funds (3) OEIC - Dividend Fund	New	\$3.53M	\$3.19M
M&G Equities Investment Fund for Charities (Charifund)	New	\$3.53M	\$3.19M
Franklin Templeton Funds - Martin Currie UK Equity Income Fund		\$16.76M	\$2.89M
Threadneedle Specialist Invt. Fds UK Sustainable Equity Fund	New	\$2.43M	\$2.20M
PUTM Bothwell UK Equity Income Fund	New	\$1.94M	\$1.74M
M&G Investment Funds (2) OEIC - UK Income Distribution Fund	New	\$1.77M	\$1.60M
Aviva Invs UK Equity Unconstrained Fund		\$2.12M	\$0.79M
Family Charities Ethical Trust	New	\$0.83M	\$0.75M
Threadneedle Specialist Invt. FdsUK Extended Alpha Fund	New	\$0.73M	\$0.66M
Threadneedle Pensions UK Equity High Alpha	New	\$0.67M	\$0.62M

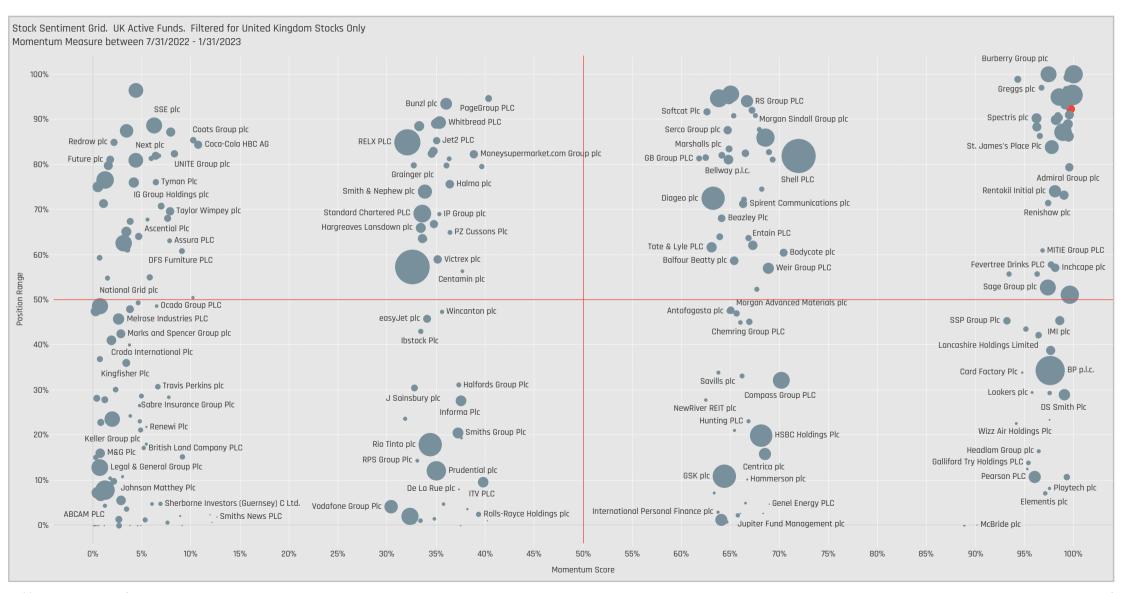




Stock Sentiment Grid [Country]



Sentiment Grid: We combine the latest Stock positioning, long-term positioning and short-term fund activity in the 'Sentiment Grid', below. The Y-Axis measures where today's ownership levels in each Stock sit relative to the long-term range. We calculate the Z-Score of today's average weight, funds invested % and funds o/w % relative to all monthly observations in our fund history (going back to 7/31/2011). A figure close to 100% would indicate today's positioning is close to its maximum ever level, a figure close to zero, the lowest. The X-axis provides a measure of short-term fund activity, or 'Momentum', by looking at the changes in average weight, funds invested % and funds o/w % between 7/31/2023, relative to each Stock. A figure above 50% means a Stock has seen relative increases in ownership, a figure below 50% indicates a relative decrease in positioning. The size of the bubble represents the average weight of each Stock. The Grid is filtered for United Kingdom stocks only.



Position Range: Average of: Z-Score Average Weight vs history

Z-Score Funds Invested % vs history

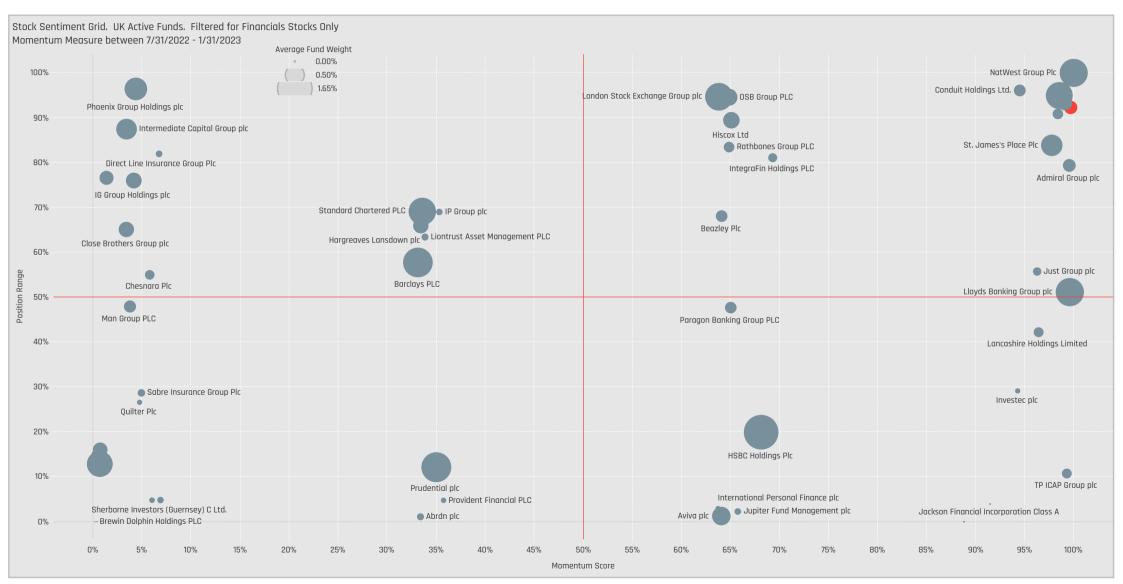
Z-Score Funds O/W % vs history

Stock Sentiment Grid [Sector]



Sentiment Grid: We combine the latest Stock positioning, long-term positioning and short-term fund activity in the 'Sentiment Grid', below. The Y-Axis measures where today's ownership levels in each Stock sit relative to the long-term range. We calculate the Z-Score of today's average weight, funds invested % and funds o/w % relative to all monthly observations in our fund history (going back to 7/31/2011). A figure close to 100% would indicate today's positioning is close to its maximum ever level, a figure close to zero, the lowest. The X-axis provides a measure of short-term fund activity, or 'Momentum', by looking at the changes in average weight, funds invested % and funds o/w % between 7/31/2023, relative to each Stock. A figure above 50% means a Stock has seen relative increases in ownership, a figure below 50% indicates a relative decrease in positioning. The size of the bubble represents the average weight of each Stock.

The Grid is filtered for Financials stocks only.



Position Range: Average of:

Z-Score Average Weight vs history

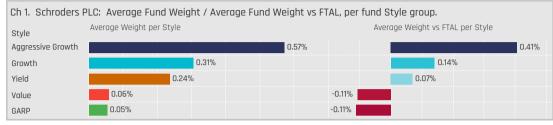
Z-Score Funds Invested % vs history

Z-Score Funds O/W % vs history

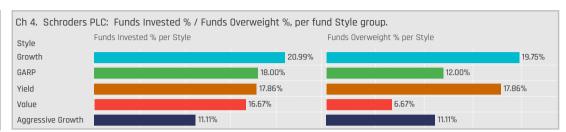


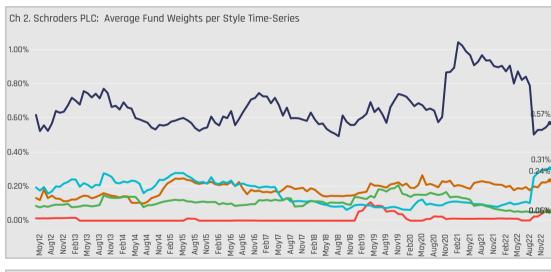
Chart 1 The average weights in Schroders PLC stock and the average weights vs the SSgA SPDR ETFs Europe I Plc - FTSE UK All Share UCITS ETF, split by fund Style.

Charts 2 & 3 The time series of average fund weights in Schroders PLC stock and average weights vs SSgA SPDR ETFs Europe I Plc - FTSE UK All Share UCITS ETF, split by fund Style.

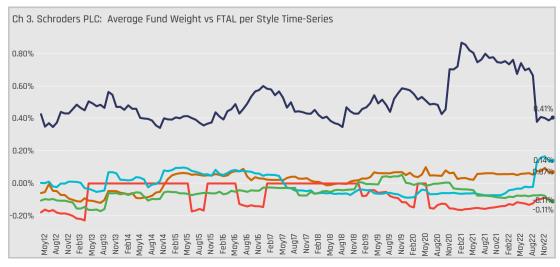














Holdings by Fund Style



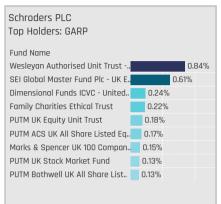
Top Row: For each Style category, each chart shows the largest holders in Schroders PLC

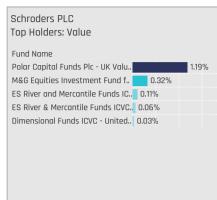
Middle Row: For each Style category, each chart shows the most widely held stocks and the corresponding average fund weights, with Schroders PLC highlighted in red.

Bottom Row: For each Style category, each chart shows the largest stock overweights and underweights, with Schroders PLC highlighted in red.











SCHIOUEIS PLG		
Most Widely Held Stocks: Ago	ressive 0	rowth
Stock Name	Ave. Wgt	Funds I

0 - l - - - - B. G

Most Widely Held Stocks: Aggressive Growth			
Stock Name	Ave. Wgt	Funds In.	
RELX PLC	4.28%	81.48%	
London Stock Exchange Group plc	3.28%	74.07%	
Experian PLC	3.24%	74.07%	
Diageo plc	4.06%	74.07%	
Unilever PLC	3.26%	66.67%	
Prudential plc	2.06%	55.56%	
Sage Group plc	1.95%	51.85%	
Hargreaves Lansdown plc	1.16%	51.85%	
Croda International Plc	1.37%	51.85%	
Halma plc	1.10%	48.15%	
Schroders PLC	0.57%	11.11%	

ocinoacis i eo				
Most Widely Held Stocks: Growth				
Stock Name	Ave. Wgt	Funds In		
RELX PLC	2.85%	80.25%		
Unilever PLC	3.14%	74.07%		
AstraZeneca PLC	4.42%	74.07%		
GSK plc	1.59%	64.20%		
Shell PLC	3.59%	59.26%		
London Stock Exchange Group plc	1.43%	59.26%		
Reckitt Benckiser Group plc	1.39%	56.79%		
Diageo plc	1.91%	56.79%		
Ashtead Group plc	1,54%	56,79%		

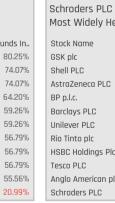
1.62%

0.31%

Schroders PLC

Ashtead Group plc Prudential plc

Schroders PLC



Most Widely Held Stocks: GARP			
Stock Name	Ave. Wgt	Funds In	
GSK plc	2.30%	92.00%	
Shell PLC	5.51%	90.00%	
AstraZeneca PLC	4.93%	86.00%	
BP p.l.c.	3.74%	84.00%	
Barclays PLC	2.08%	84.00%	
Unilever PLC	2.76%	80.00%	
Rio Tinto plc	2.68%	80.00%	
HSBC Holdings Plc	3.10%	80.00%	
Tesco PLC	1.01%	78.00%	
Anglo American plc	1.98%	78.00%	
Schroders PLC	0.05%	18.00%	

SCIII OUCI S FLO				
Most Widely Held Stocks: Value				
Stock Name	Ave. Wgt	Funds In		
Shell PLC	4.76%	93.33%		
BP p.l.c.	4.56%	83.33%		
Standard Chartered PLC	1.93%	66.67%		
NatWest Group Plc	1.81%	66.67%		
Barclays PLC	1.84%	60.00%		
HSBC Holdings Plc	2.09%	53.33%		
Anglo American plc	1.25%	53.33%		
GSK plc	1.31%	50.00%		
Tesco PLC	0.91%	46.67%		
Glencore plc	1.89%	46.67%		
Schroders PLC	0.06%	16.67%		

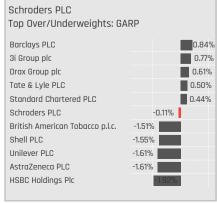
Schroders PLC

Schroders PLC				
Most Widely Held Stocks: Yield				
Stock Name	Ave. Wgt	Funds In		
GSK plc	2.30%	84.52%		
AstraZeneca PLC	4.07%	77.38%		
Unilever PLC	2.74%	71.43%		
Shell PLC	3.94%	69.05%		
BP p.l.c.	3.34%	69.05%		
Legal & General Group Plc	1.37%	65.48%		
RELX PLC	2.05%	60.71%		
British American Tobacco p.l.c.	1.82%	60.71%		
Anglo American plc	1.68%	58.33%		
National Grid plc	1.27%	57.14%		
Schroders PLC	0.24%	17.86%		

Schroders PLC







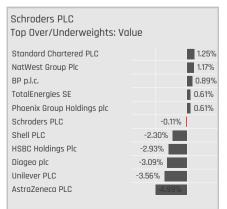






Chart 1 The blue line shows the total number of funds (out of 272) who have ever owned Schroders PLC stock. The green area shows the number of funds invested at any one time and the red line the difference. A download sloping red line means existing investors are closing out positions, a rising red line means previous investors are buying back in.

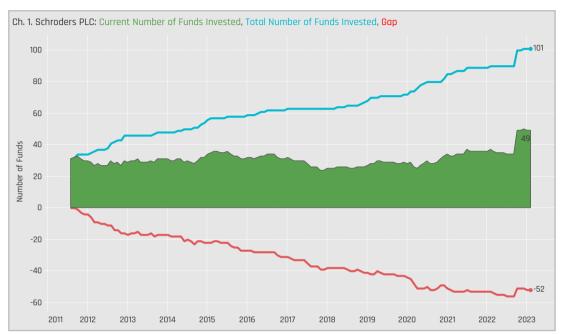


Chart 2 The orange lines show the current AUM in Schroders PLC for each fund. The red lines show the gap between today's weight and the maximum weight for each fund.

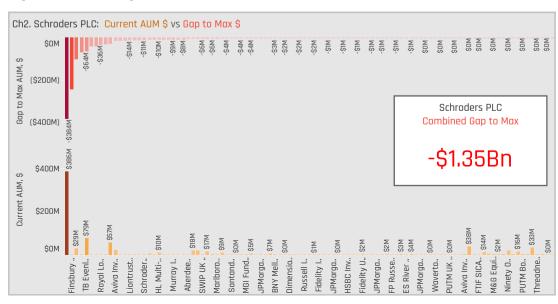
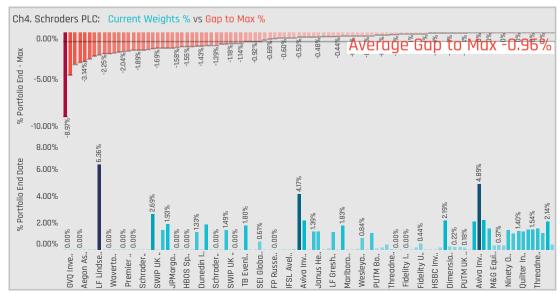


Chart 3 The Z-Score of current weights versus history for all current and previous holders of Schroders PLC. A value of 100% means today's weight is the highest on record for that fund, zero the lowest.



Chart 4 Blue lines show the current weight in Schroders PLC for each fund. The red lines show the gap between today's weight and the maximum weight for each fund.



Fund Level Gap Analysis



Chart 1 Current fund weight, maximum fund weight and difference for Schroders PLC stocks. **Chart 2** Current fund ALIM maximum fund ALIM and S difference for Schroders PLC stocks.

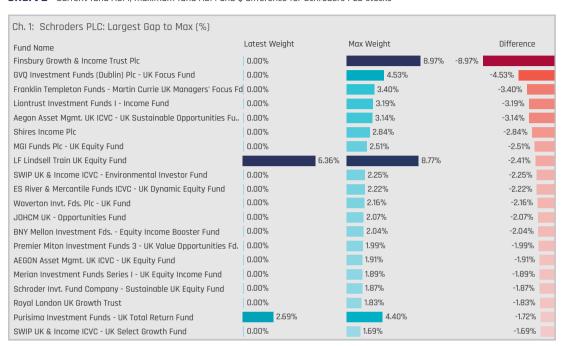
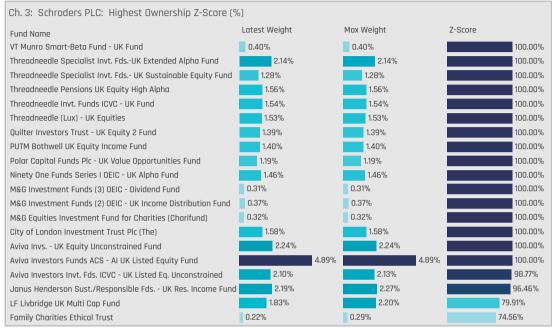
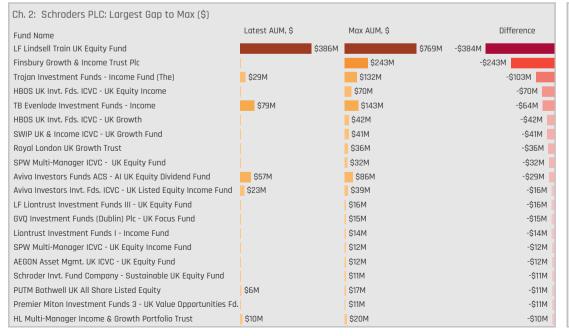


Chart 3 Current fund weight, maximum fund weight and Z-Score for Schroders PLC stocks, ranked by Z-Score **Chart 4** Current fund AUM, maximum AUM and Z-Score for Schroders PLC stocks, ranked by Z-Score.





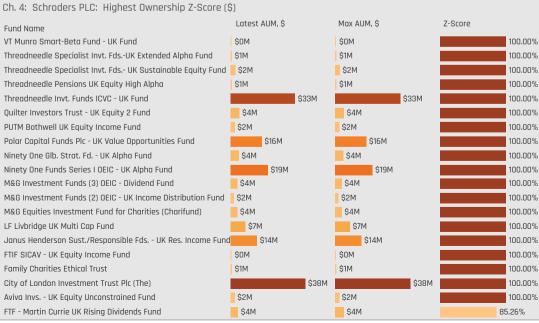
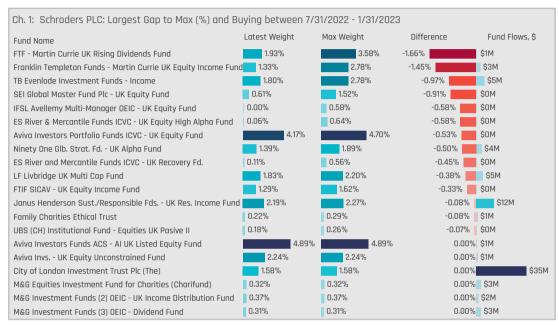




Chart 1 Current fund weight, maximum fund weight and the difference for Schroders PLC stocks. Filtered for funds that have bought in to Schroders PLC between 7/31/2022 - 1/31/2023

Chart 2 Current fund AUM, maximum fund AUM and the USD difference for Schroders PLC stocks. Filtered for funds that have bought in to Schroders PLC between 7/31/2022 - 1/31/2023



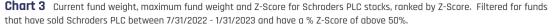
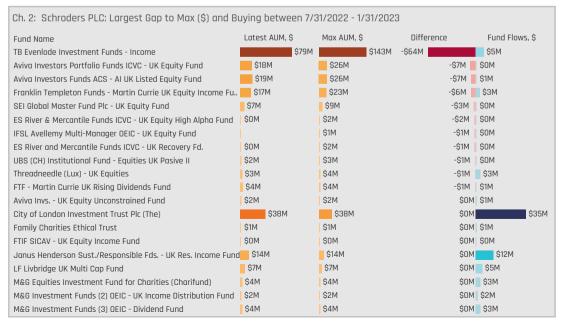


Chart 4 Current fund AUM, maximum AUM and Z-Score for Schroders PLC stocks, ranked by Z-Score. Filtered for funds that have sold Schroders PLC between 7/31/2022 - 1/31/2023 and have a \$ Z-Score of above 50%.









Style Classifications

Each fund is split into a Style category based on the P/E and P/B ratios of their portfolio compared to the benchmark

Aggressive Growth: At least 70% of the portfolio in stocks with a higher P/E than the SSGA SPDR ETFS Europe I Plc - FTSE UK All Share UCITS ETF average, and at least 70% with a higher P/B ratio.

Growth: At least 50% of the portfolio in stocks with a higher P/E than the SSgA SPDR ETFS Europe I Plc - FTSE UK All Share UCITS ETF average, and at least 50% with a higher P/B ratio.

Value: Either by the fund description, or at least 50% of the portfolio in stocks with a lower P/E ratio than the SSgA SPDR ETFS Europe I Plc - FTSE UK All Share UCITS ETF average, and at least 50% with a lower P/B ratio

Yield: As per the fund description only (i.e Yield, Dividend, Income funds).

GARP: All other iterations that do not fit under the above classifications.

Ownership Measures

We track UK Fund ownership across sectors, industries and stocks using a variety of calculations. They are listed below:

Average Weight: The sum of all fund weights in any measure (region, country, sector, industry, stock) divided by the total number of funds (272) in the analysis.

Average Weight vs FTAL: The average weight minus the weight in the SSgA SPDR ETFS Europe I Plc - FTSE UK All Share UCITS ETF (cash removed and weights adjusted).

Funds Invested %: The total number of funds with any exposure to a measure divided by the total number of funds (272) in the analysis.

Funds O/W: The total number of funds overweight a measure versus the FTAL, divided by the total number of funds (272) in the analysis.

AUM, \$: The combined AUM allocated to a particular measure across the 272 active UK funds in our analysis, in US Dollars



Disclaimer

This report is published by, and remains the copyright of, Copley Fund Research Limited. Unless otherwise agreed with Copley Fund Research Limited, this report may only be used by the permitted recipients and shall not be provided to any third parties. Receipt of this report should not be taken as permission to reproduce, copy or use any of the charts or data in internal or external presentations. To do so requires seperate permission from Copley Fund Research Limited.

Copley Fund Research Limited uses reasonable efforts to obtain information from reliable sources, but all Publications are provided on an "as is" basis without representation or warranty of any kind (neither express nor implied) and Copley Fund Research disclaims liability for any Publication not being complete, accurate, suitable and relevant for the recipient.

The comments in this publication are for general information purposes only and do not constitute personalised financial advice. No consideration has been taken of your personal financial situation or investment goals in preparing this publication and the distribution of this publication is not a personalised service under the Financial Advisers Act 2008. If you wish to receive personalised financial advice, please contact your Investment Advisor.

Further, nothing in this report shall constitute or be deemed to constitute investment advice or a recommendation or an offer or solicitation and is not the basis for any contract to purchase or sell any security or other instrument. Should you undertake any such activity based on information contained in this report, you do so entirely at your own risk and Copley Fund Research shall have no liability whatsoever for any loss, damage, costs or expenses incurred or suffered by you as a result.

For US Investors this report is solely for Institutional use – not for public distribution.

For Canadian investors this report is solely for use by accredited investors.

